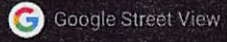


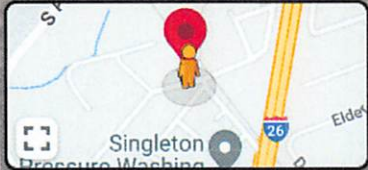
2506 Jonah St

North Charleston, South Carolina



Feb 2023

[See more dates](#)



Google